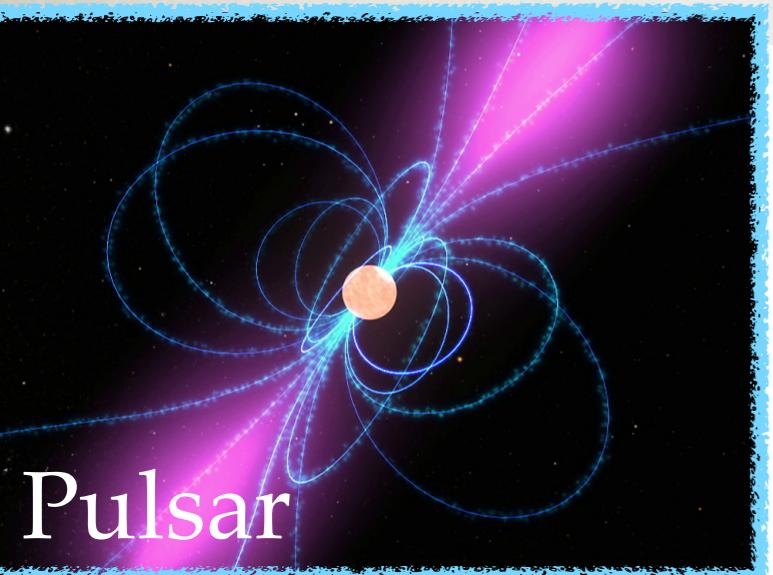


Newborn Pulsars as Ultrahigh Energy Cosmic Accelerators

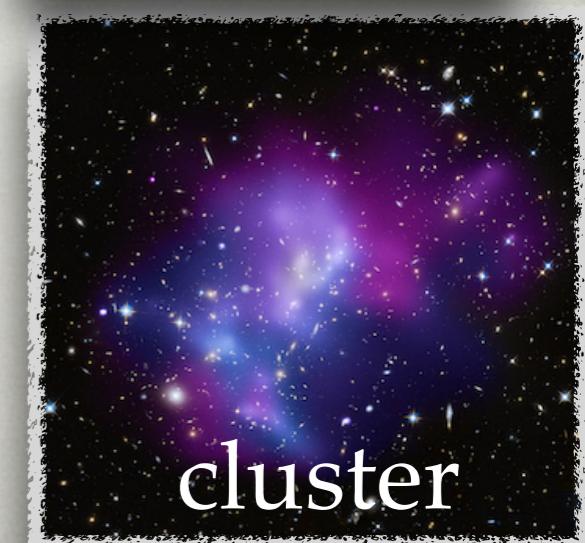
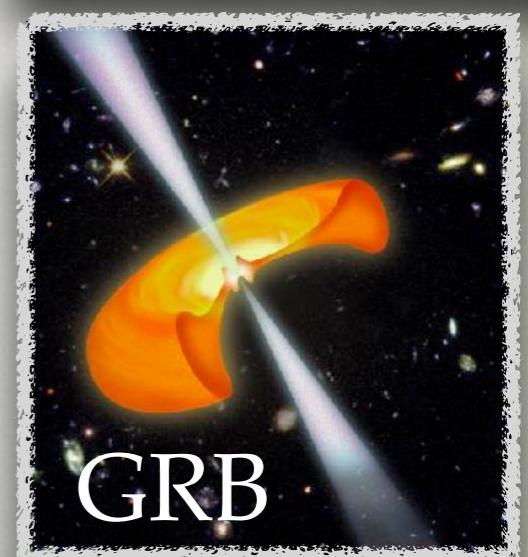
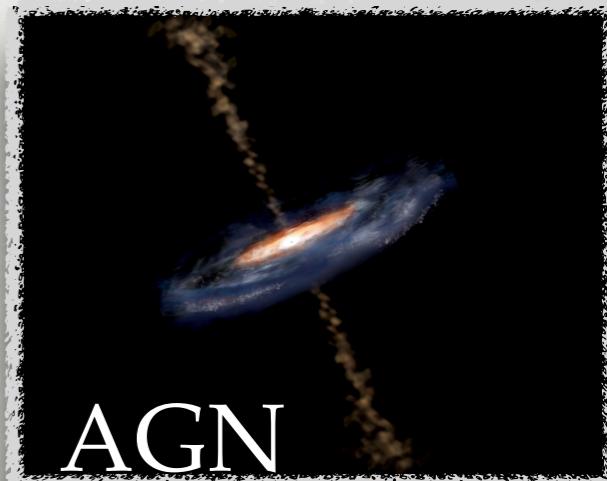
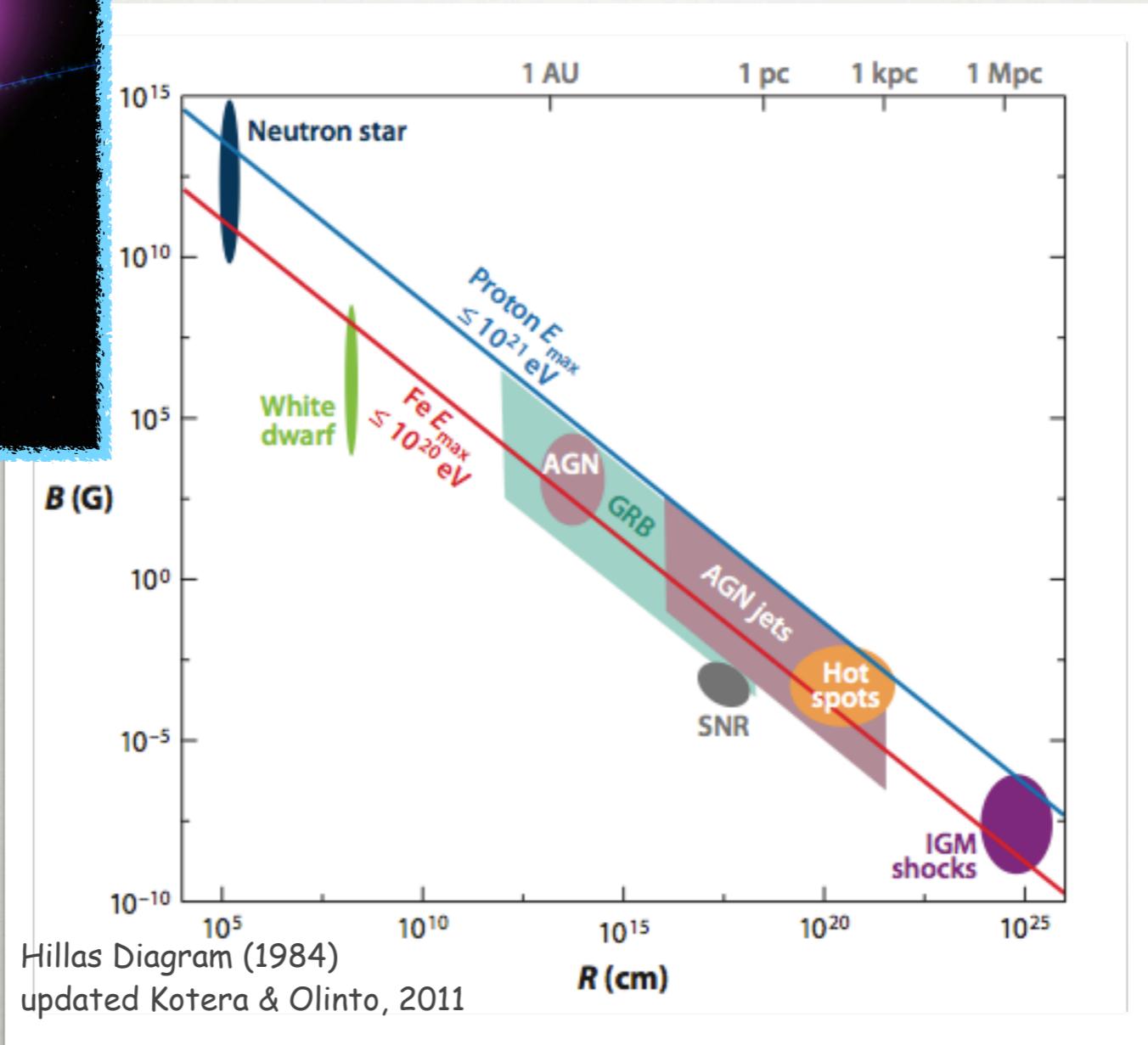
Ke Fang
University of Chicago

TAUP-poster preview Sep 11 2013

Possible Candidates of UHECR Sources



Pulsar



A tale of newborn pulsars

Blasi, Epstein & Olinto 2000

Arons 2003

KF, Kotera, Olinto 2012, 2013

Goldreich-Julian
charge density at
the stellar surface

$$\dot{N}_{GJ} = \frac{\Omega^2 \mu}{Zec}$$

Pulsar spins down due
to electromagnetic
radiation (neglect GW)

$$\dot{\Omega} = -\frac{\dot{E}_{EM}}{I\Omega} \propto -\mu^2 \Omega^3$$

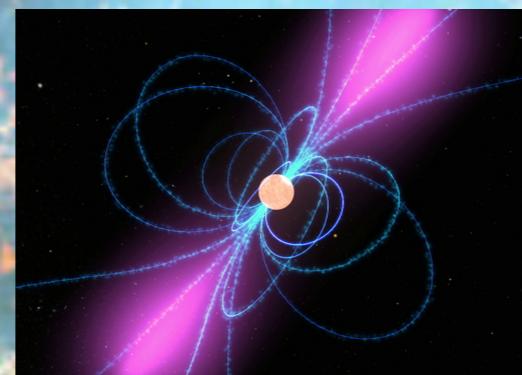
Particles can be accelerated by the induced
E-field

$$E = Ze\Phi\eta = 3 \times 10^{20} Z_{26} \eta_1 \Omega_4^2 \mu_{30.5} eV$$

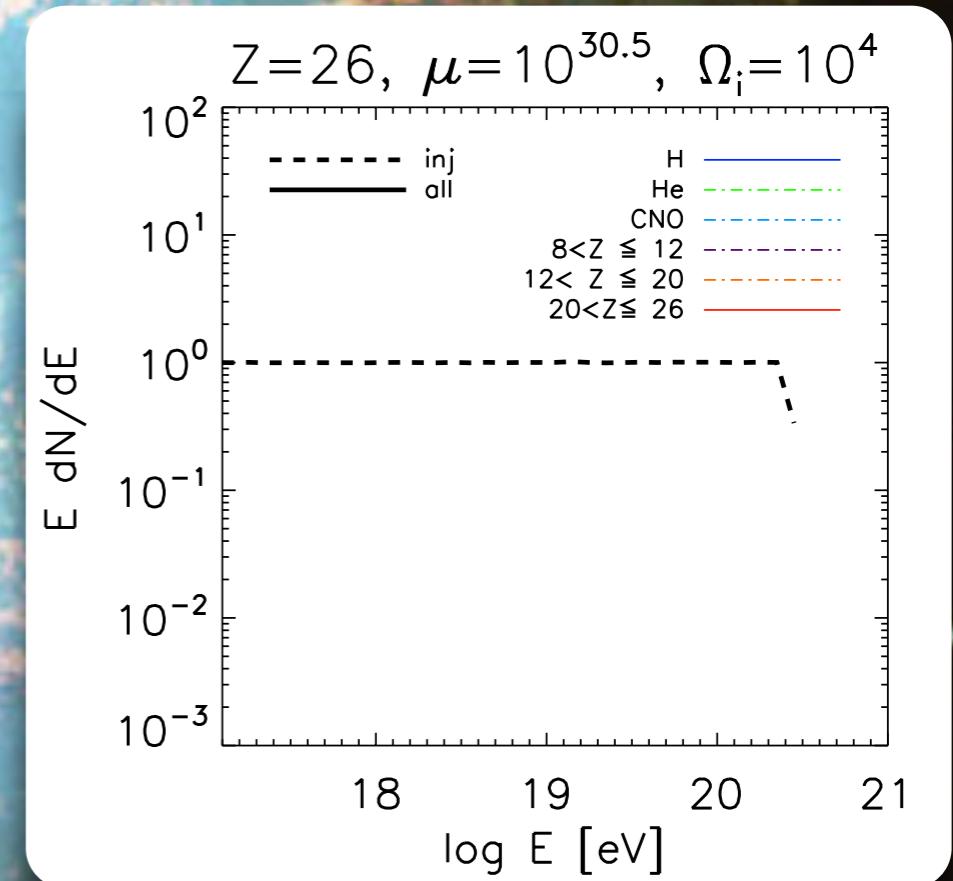
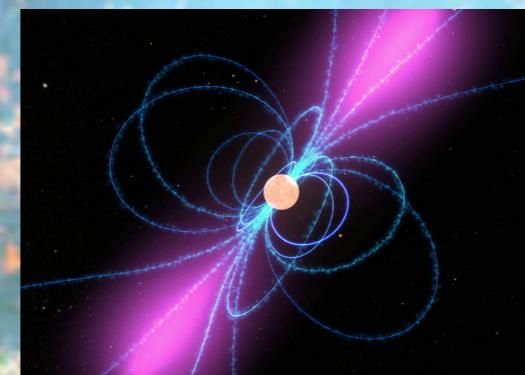
$$t_{spin}(E) = 1 \text{yr} \left(\frac{3 \times 10^{20} eV}{E} \right) \frac{Z_{26} \eta_1}{\mu_{30.5}}$$

$$\frac{dN_i}{dE} = 5 \times 10^{23} (Z_{26} \mu_{30.5} E_{20})^{-1} eV^{-1}$$

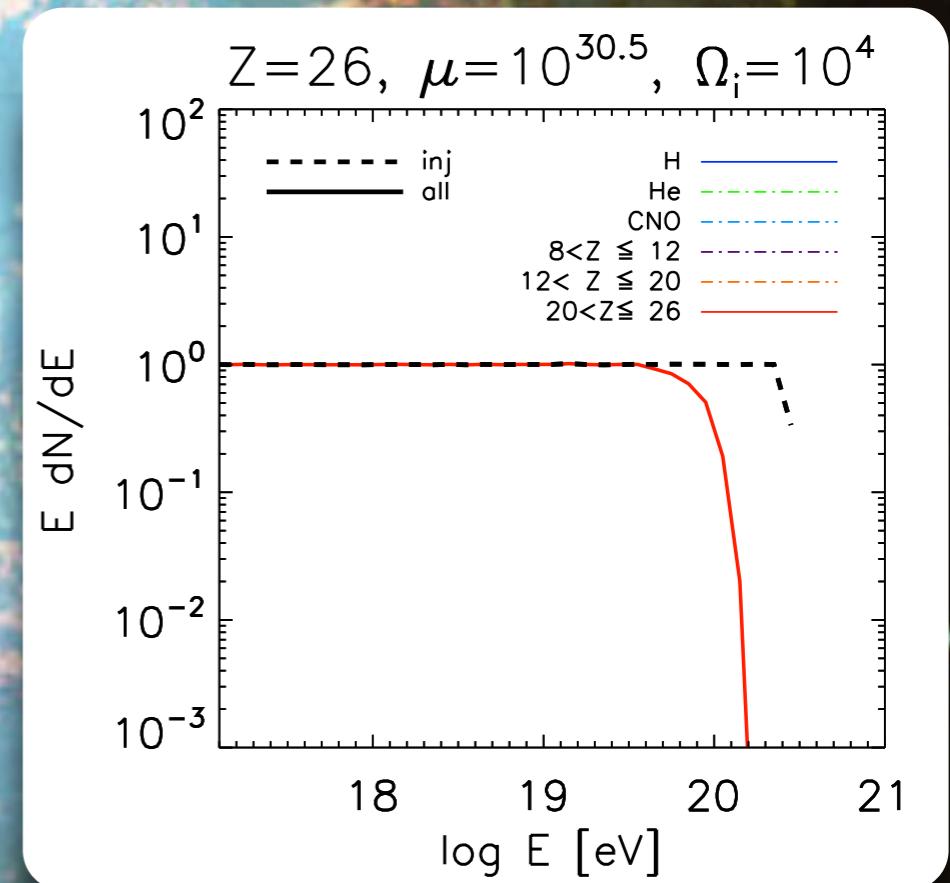
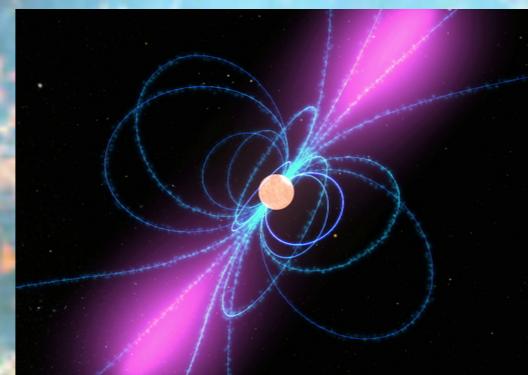
Monte-Carlo propagation
hadron interactions simulated
with EPOS + CONEX



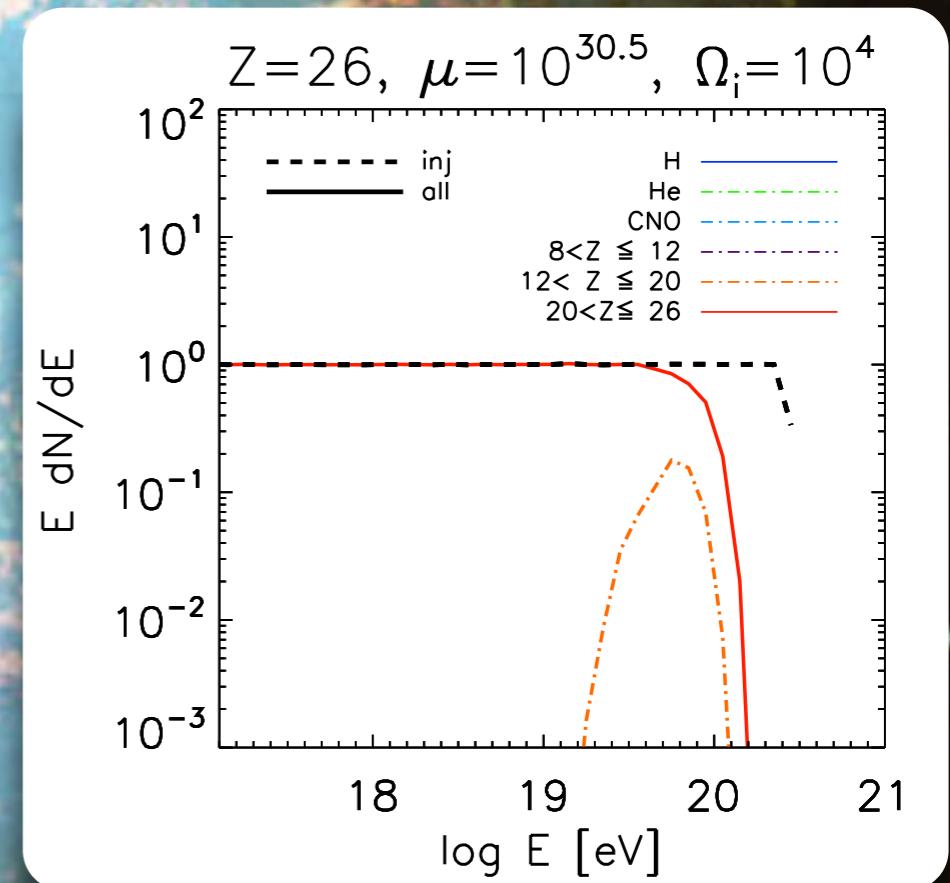
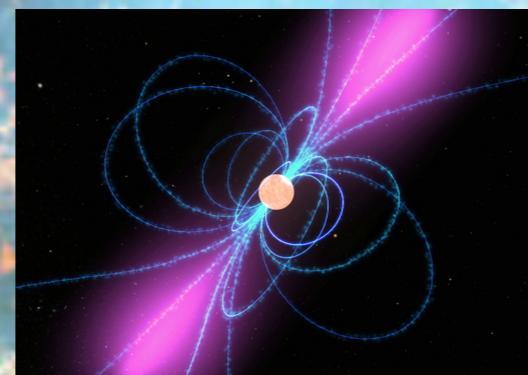
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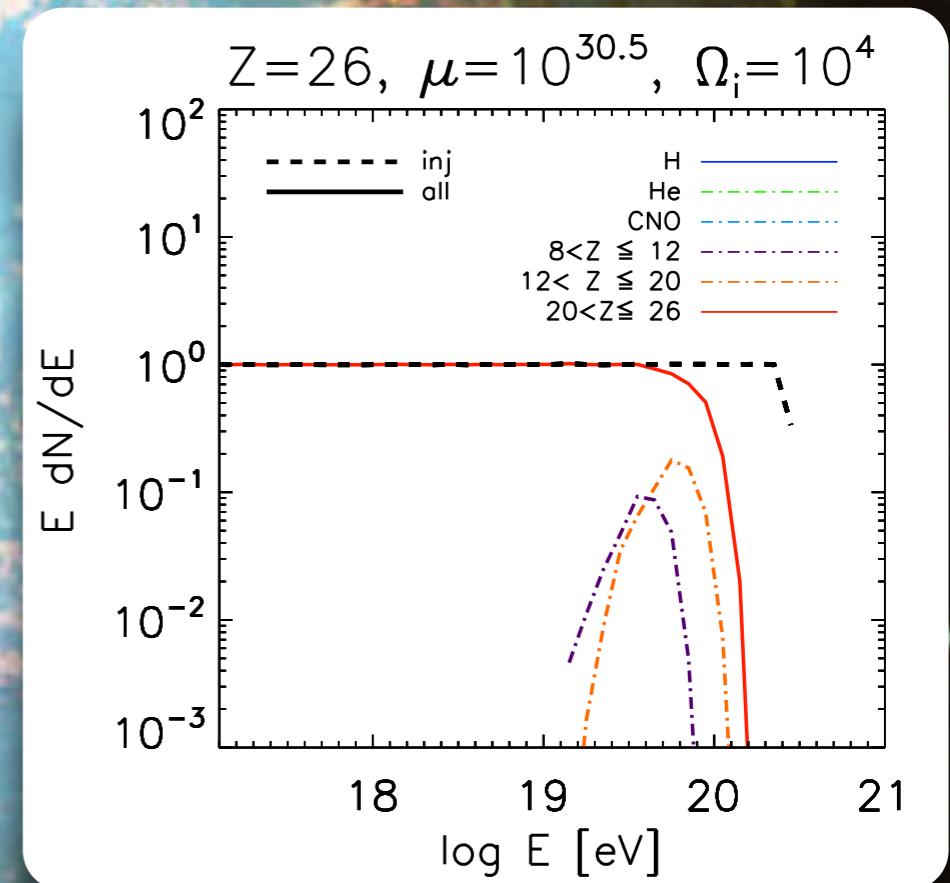
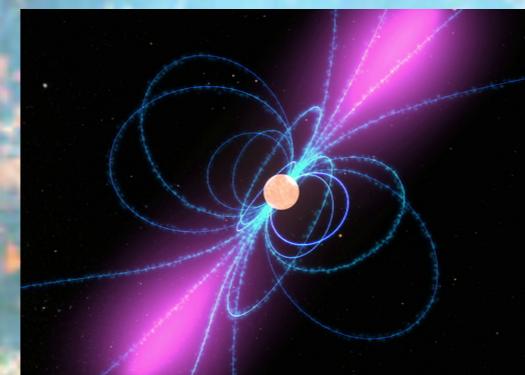
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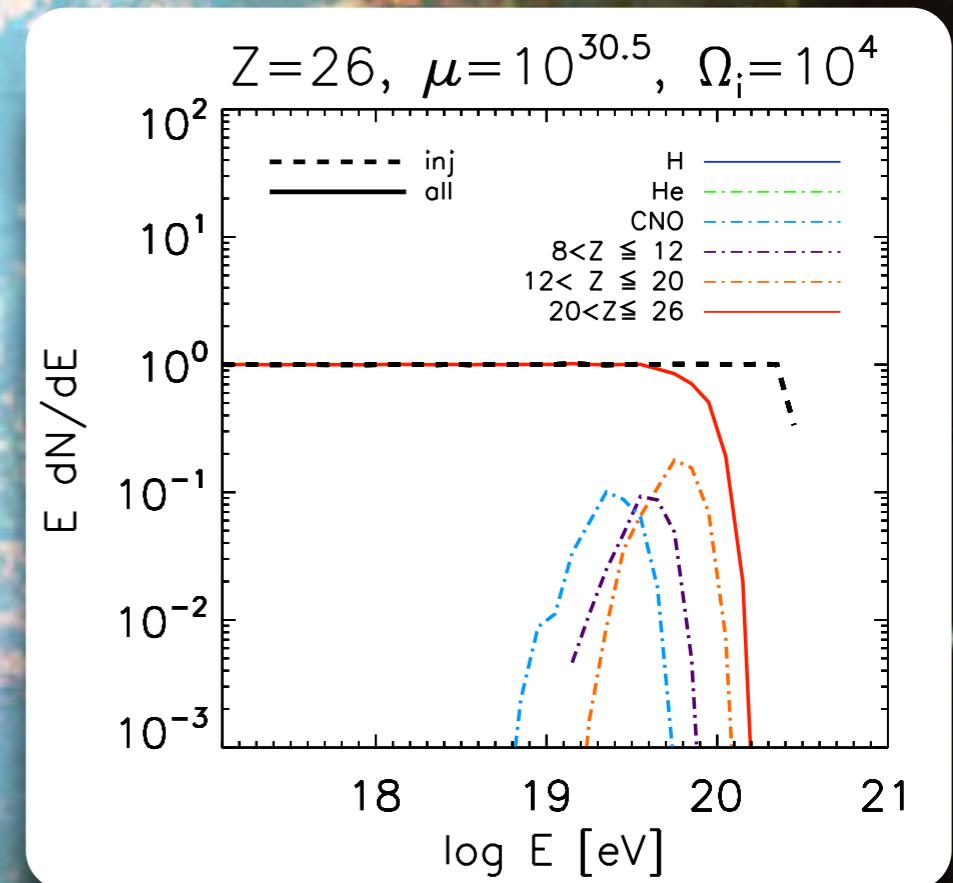
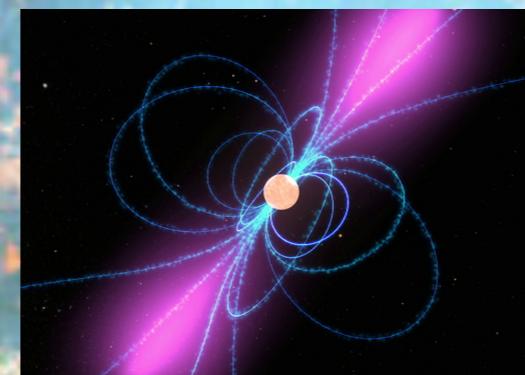
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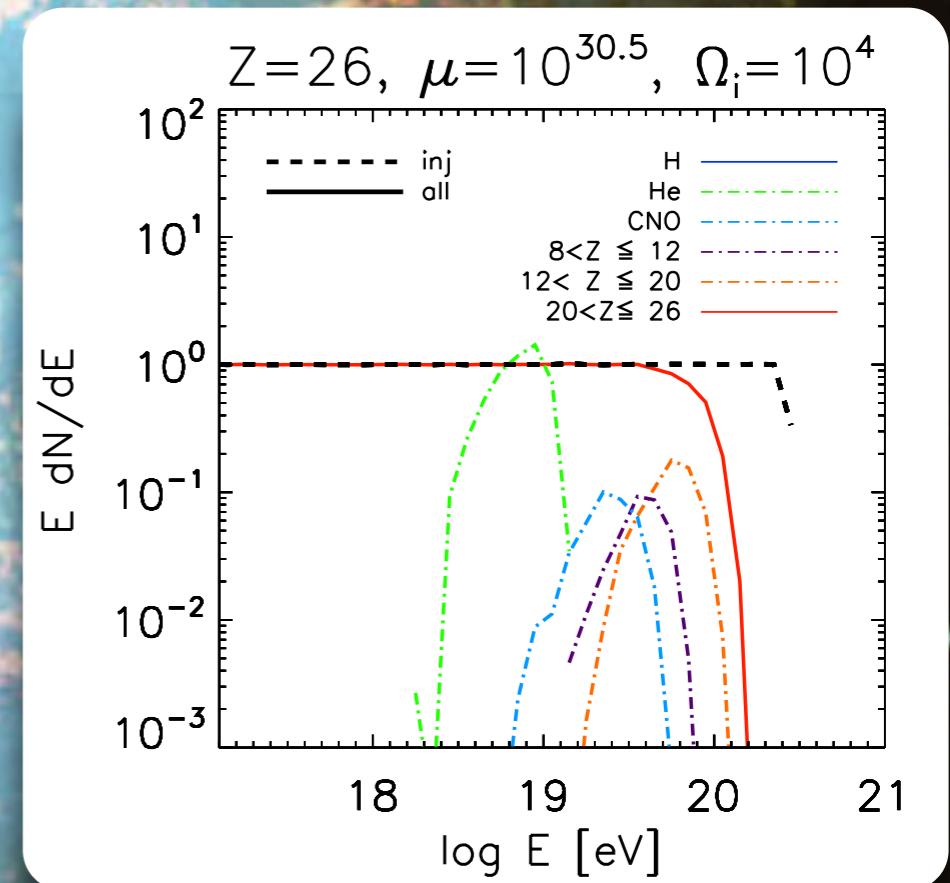
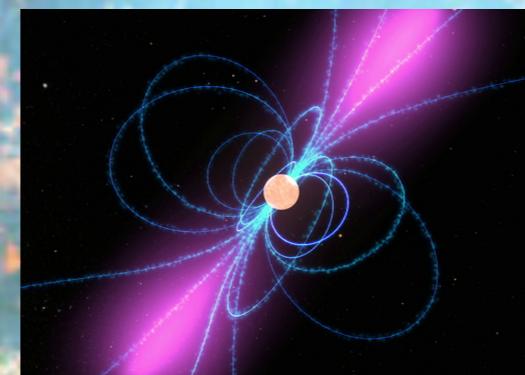
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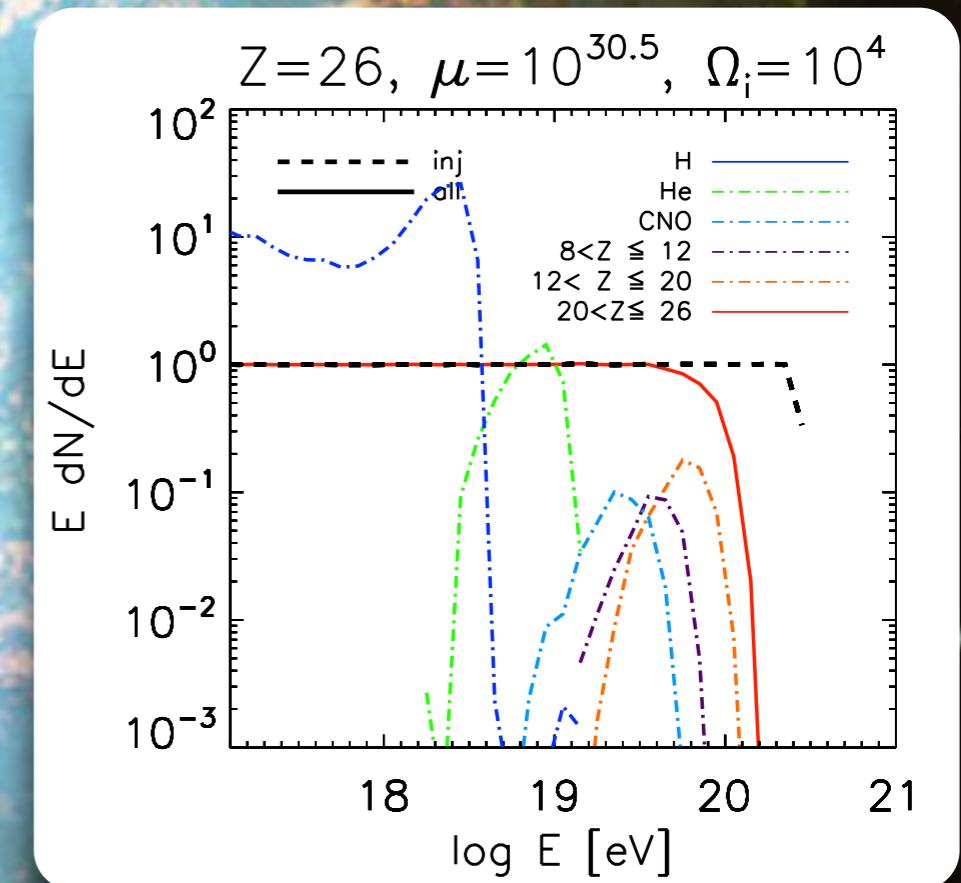
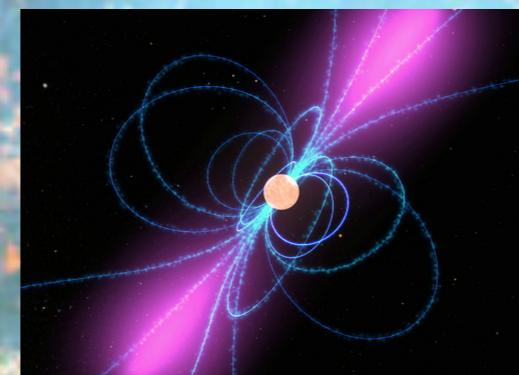
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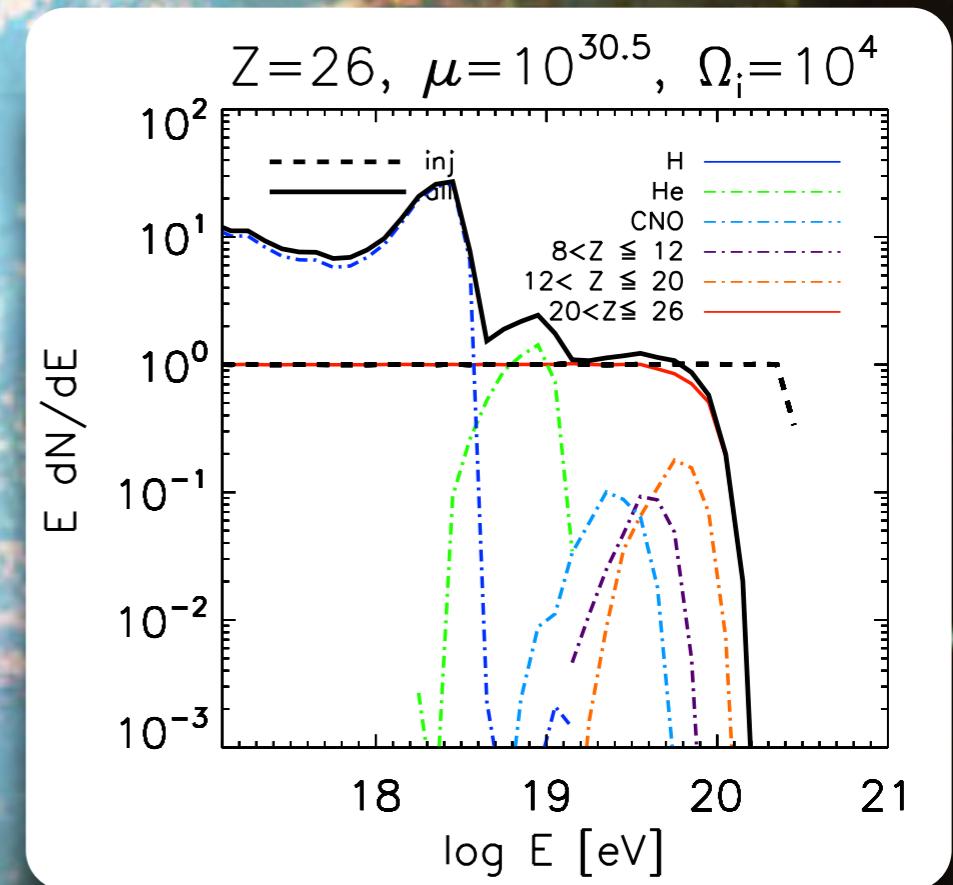
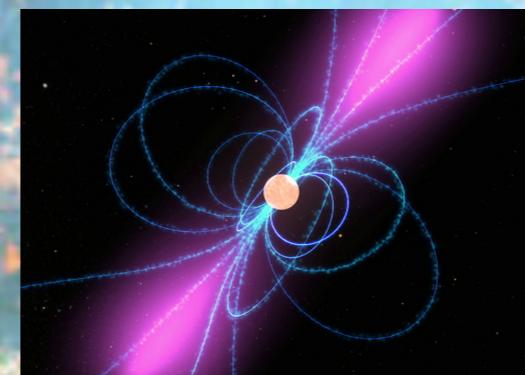
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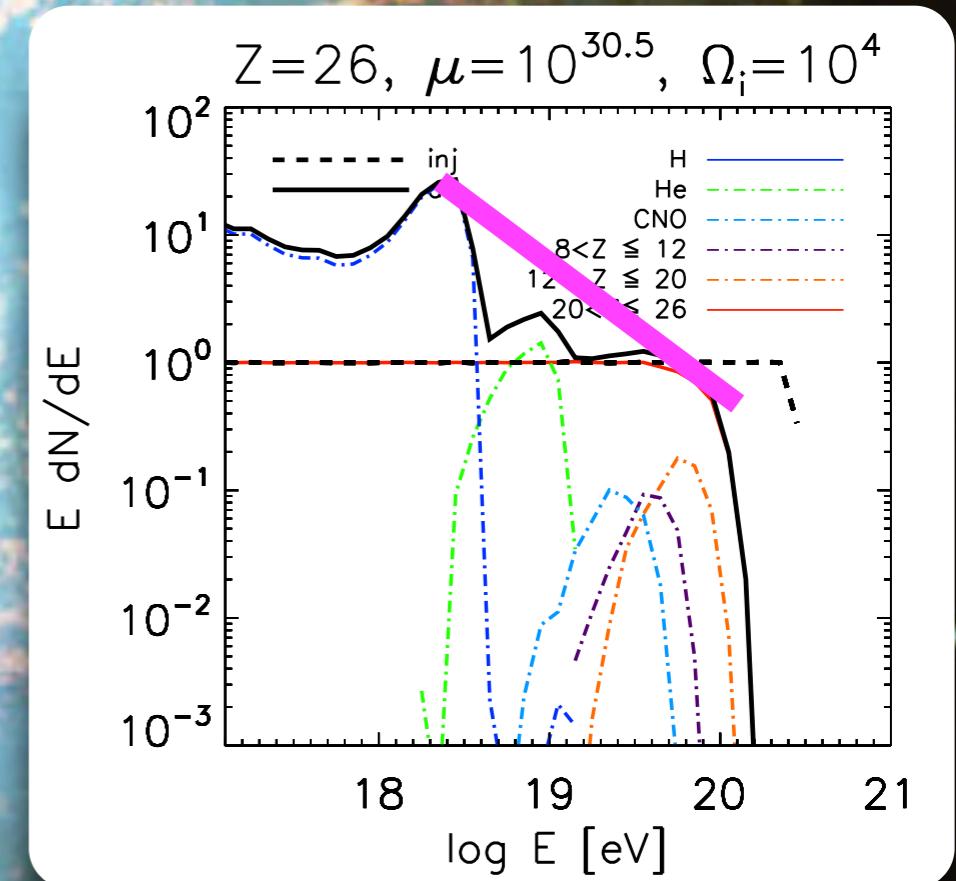
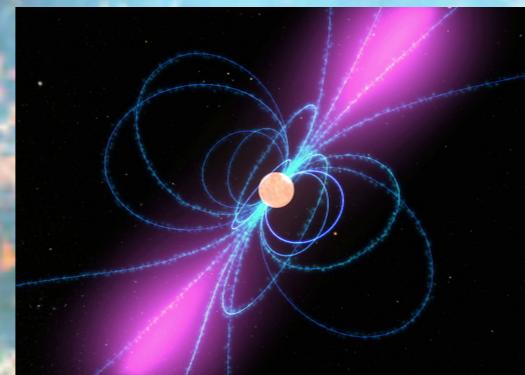
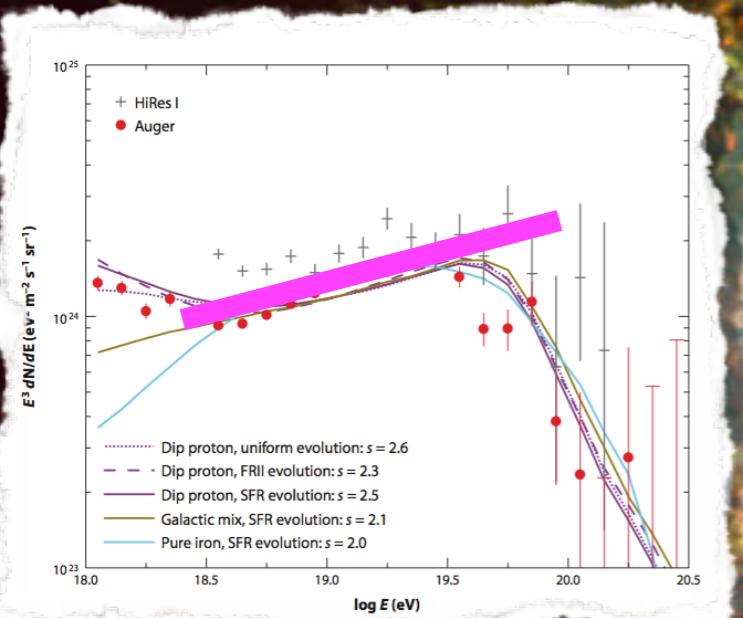
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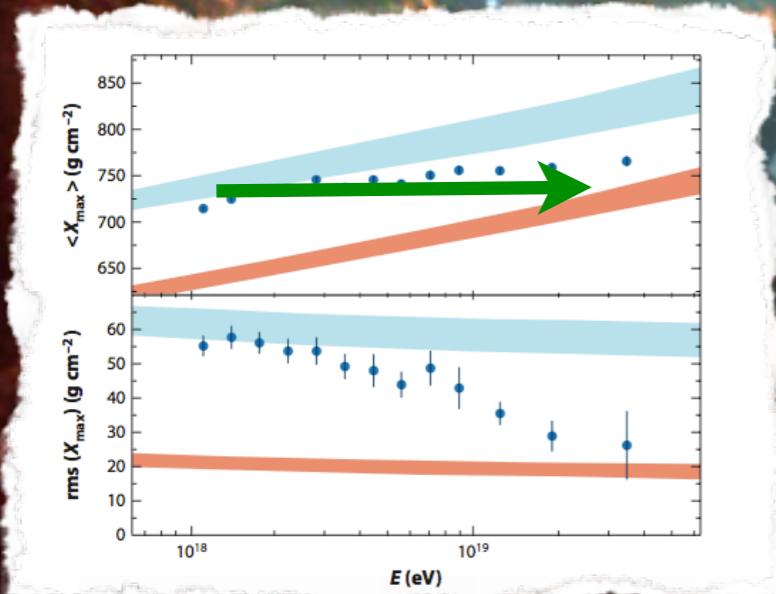
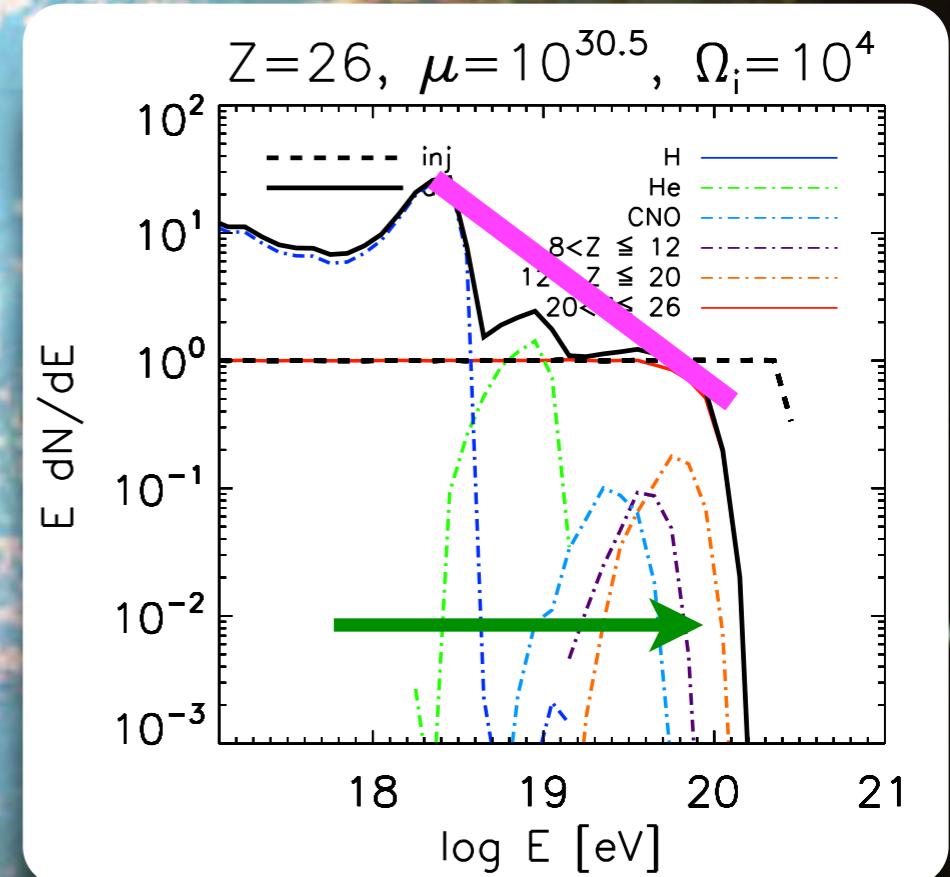
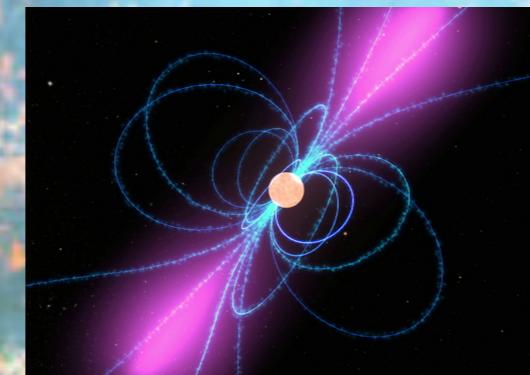
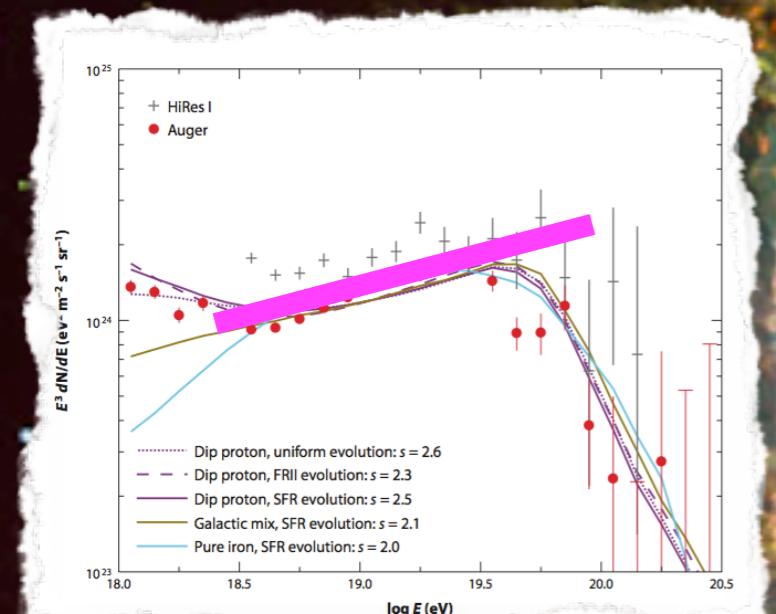
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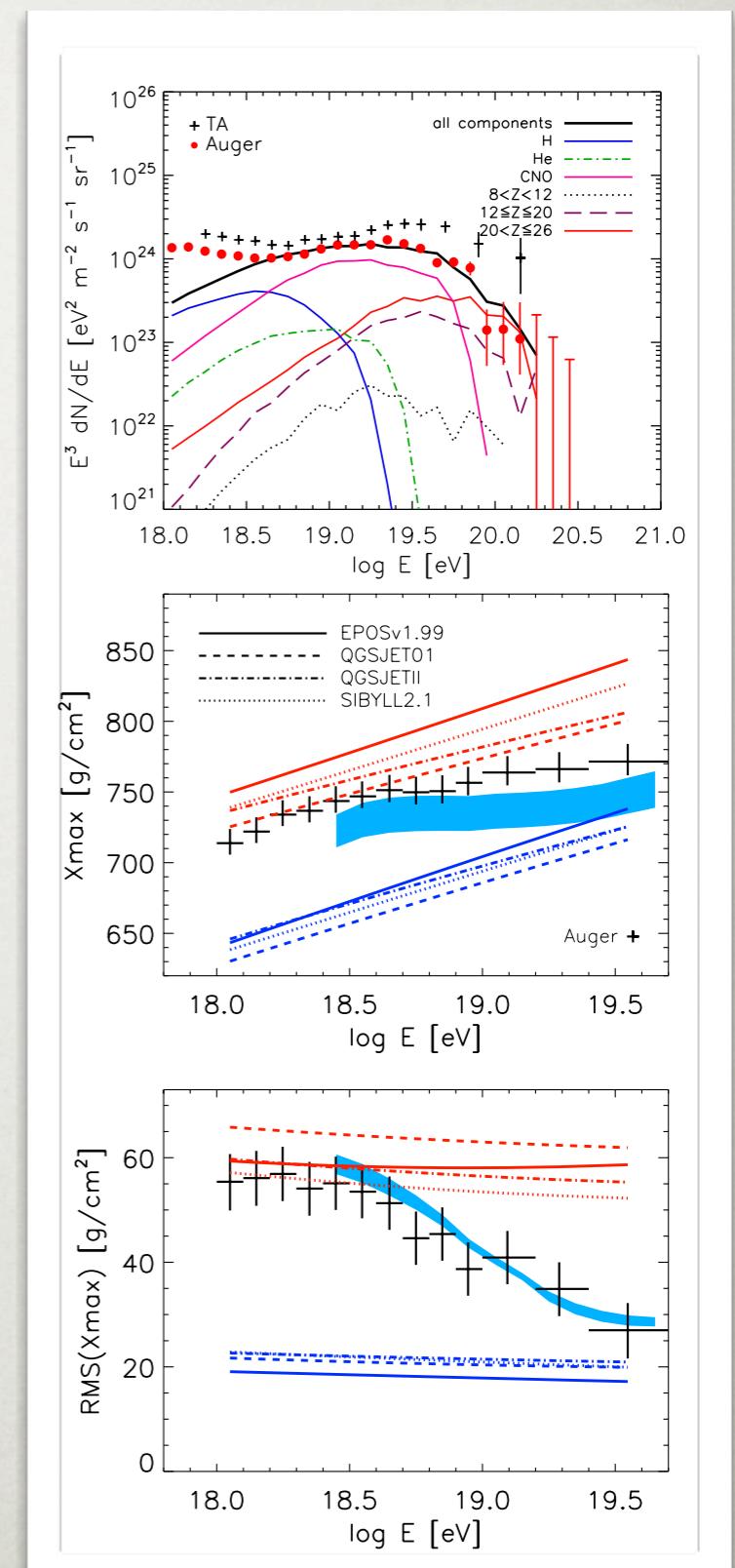
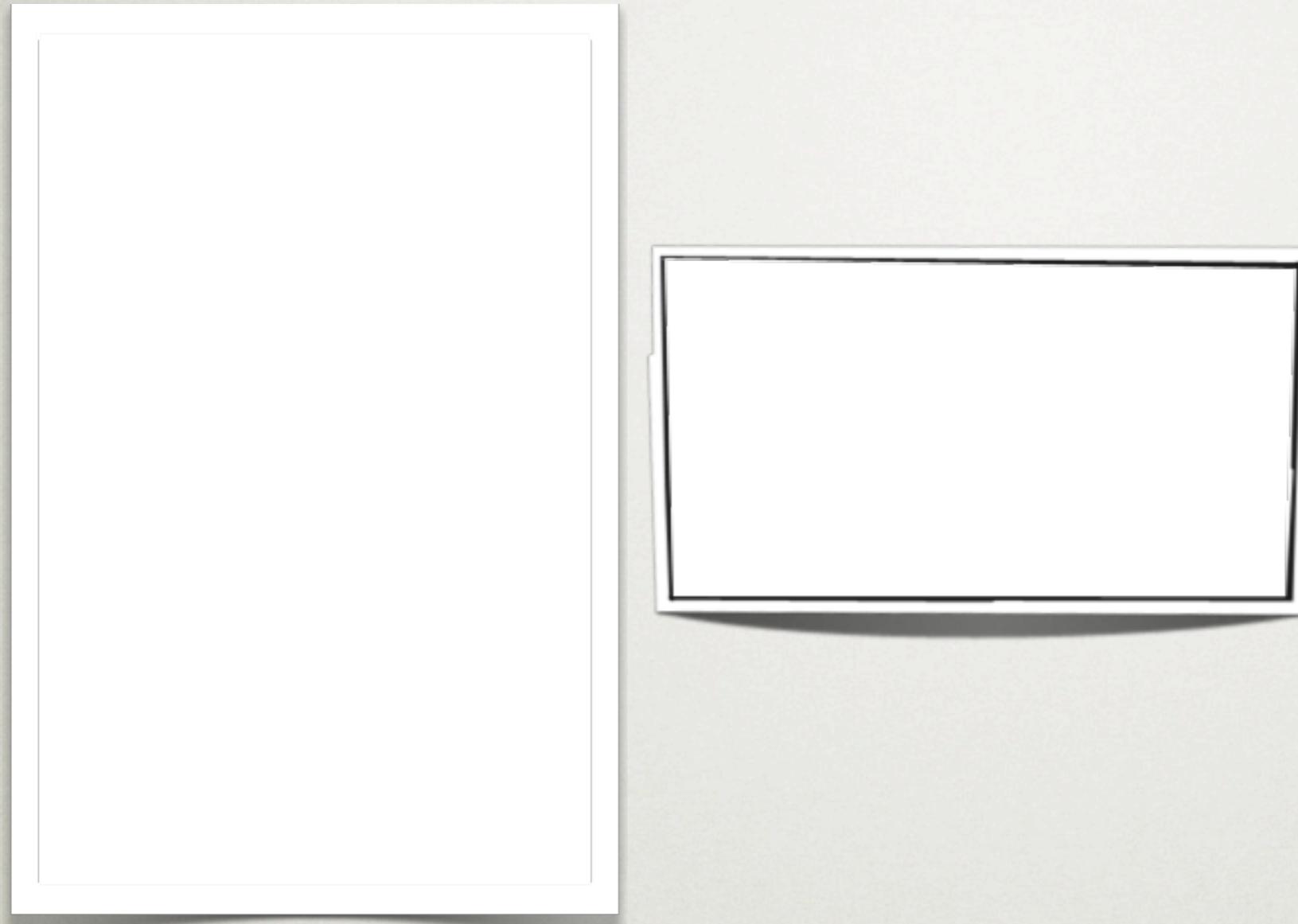
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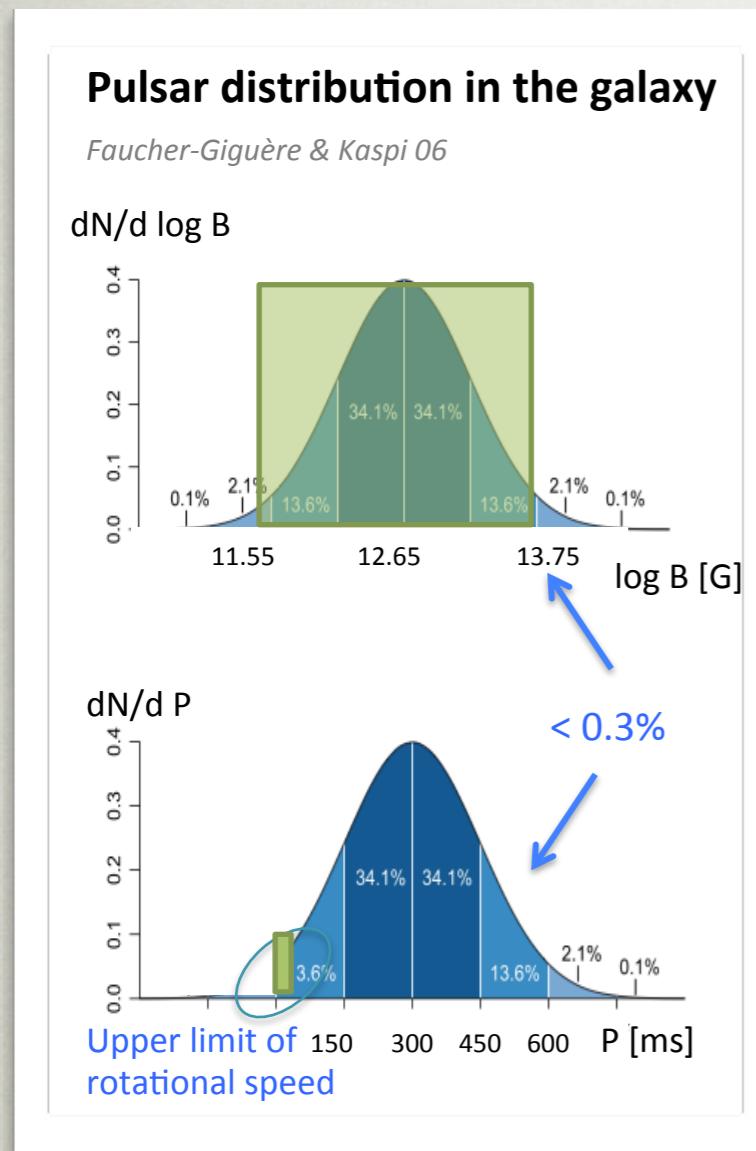
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Integrated Extragalactic Pulsars



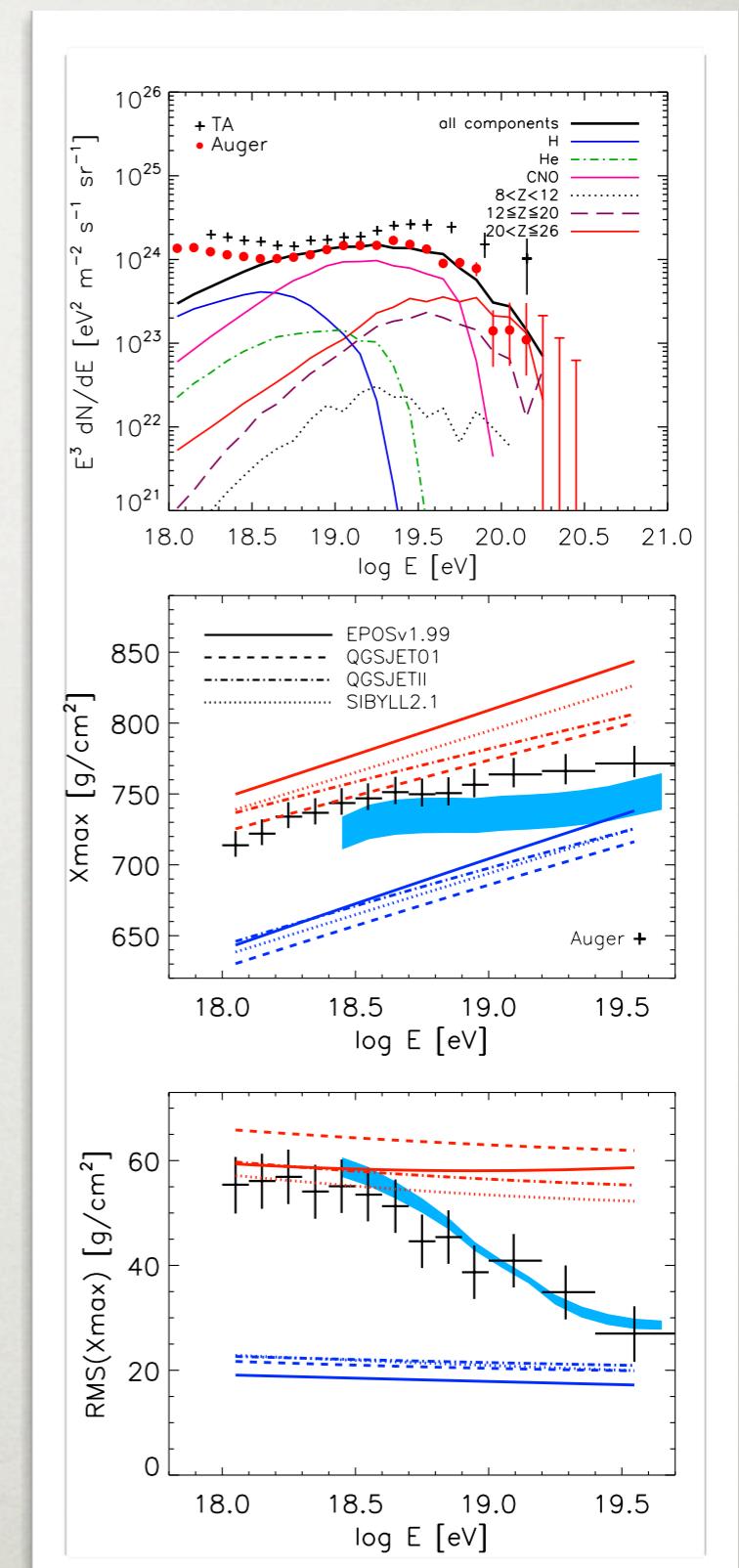
Integrated Extragalactic Pulsars



$$\frac{dN}{dE}(Z) = \int \frac{dN_{\text{esc}}}{dE}(\mu, \Omega, Z) f(\mu) f(\Omega) d\mu d\Omega$$

$$\mathfrak{R}(0) \approx 3.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ yr}^{-1} \text{ Mpc}^{-3}$$

50%P + 30%CNO+20%Fe

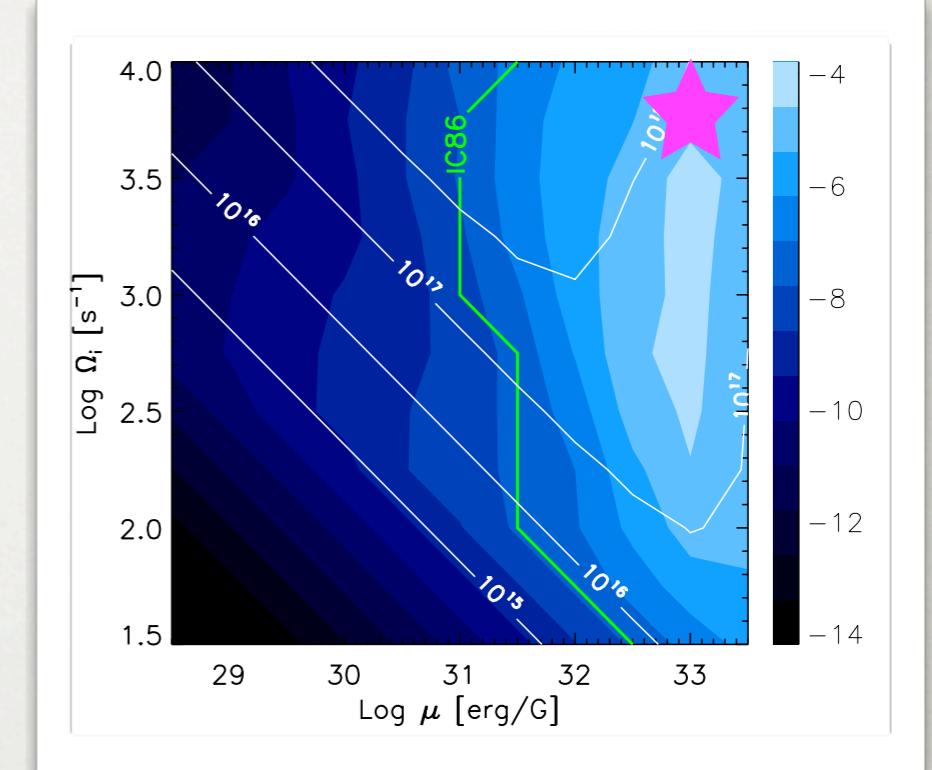
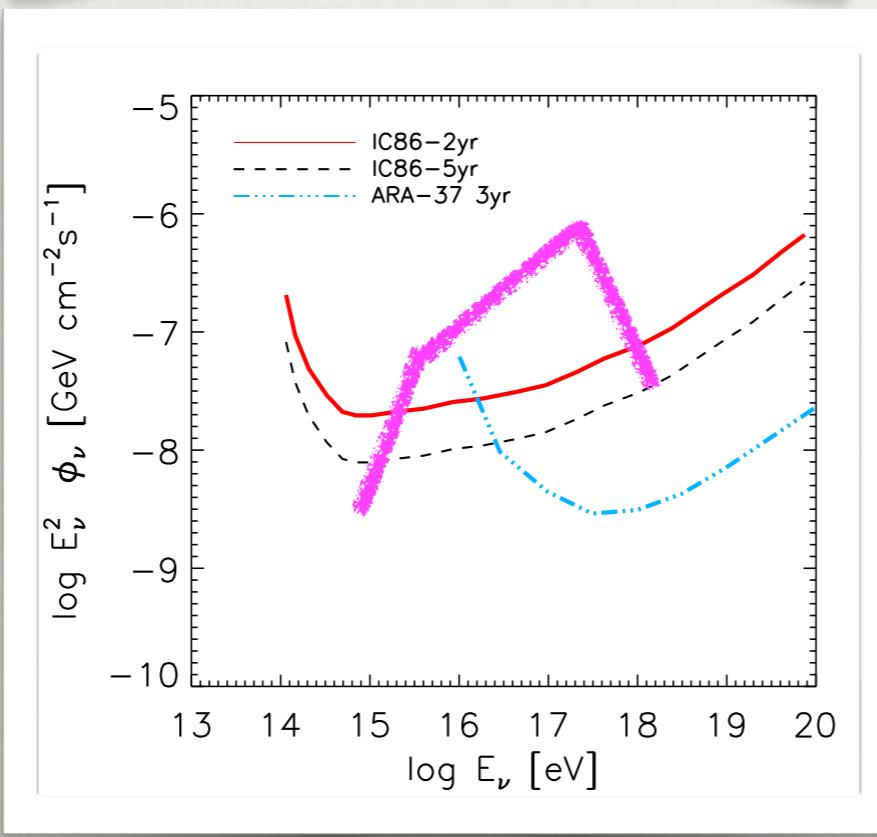
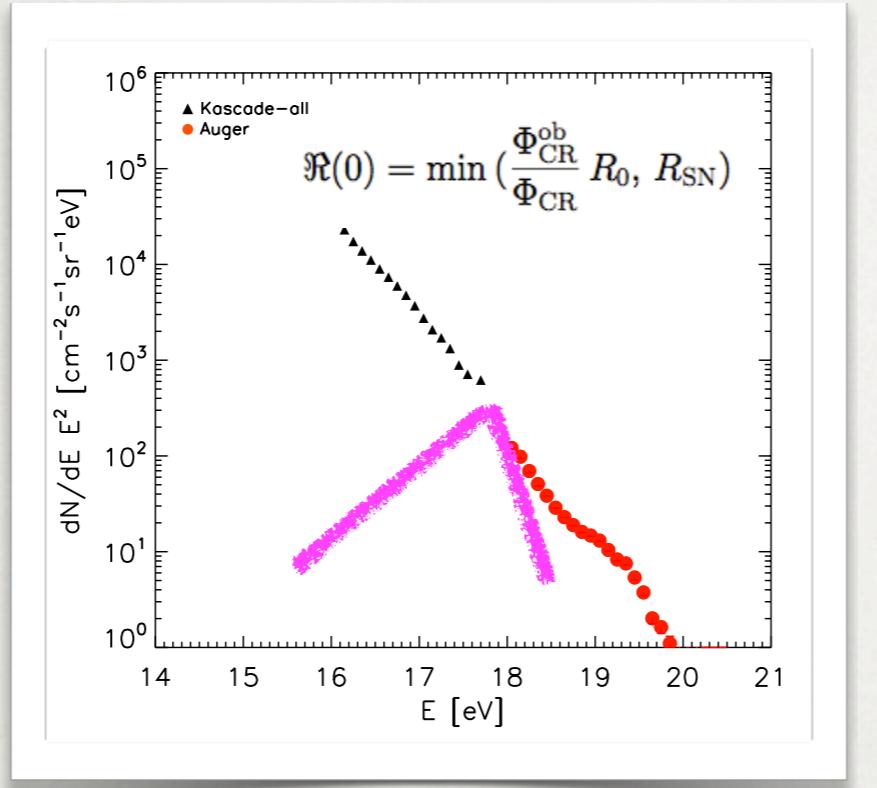


Conclusion I

Newborn pulsars can be successful
UHE sources!

On the non-detection of high energy neutrinos

KF, Kotera, Murase, Olinto, *in prep.*



Conclusion II

Magnetars with spherical structure cannot be the dominant UHE sources.

See poster for the destiny of pulsars with jets.

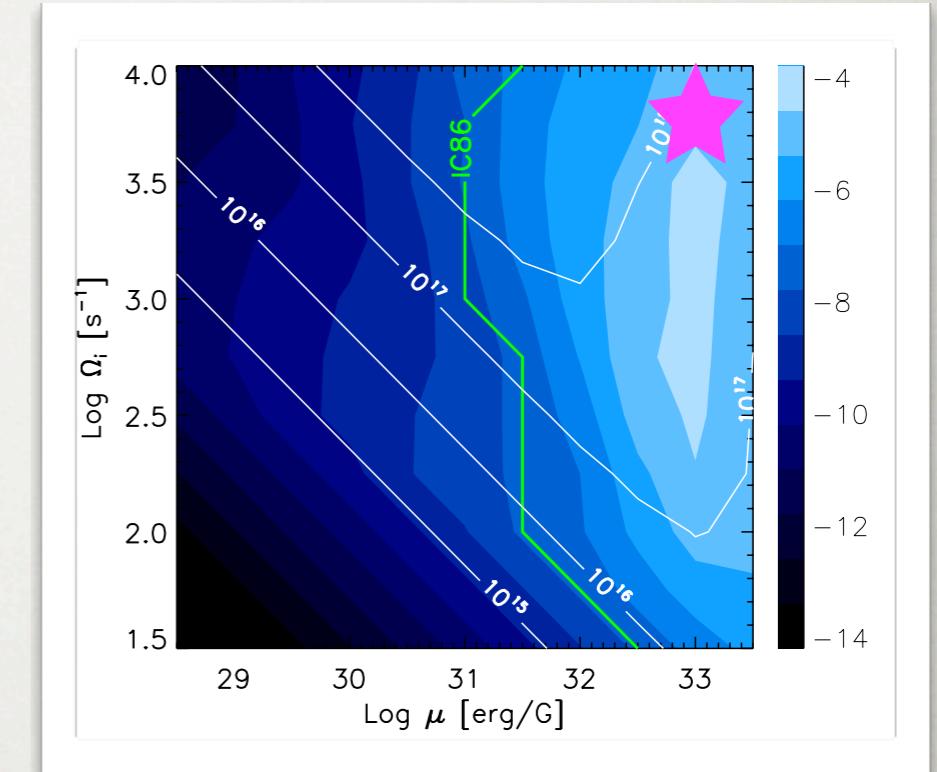
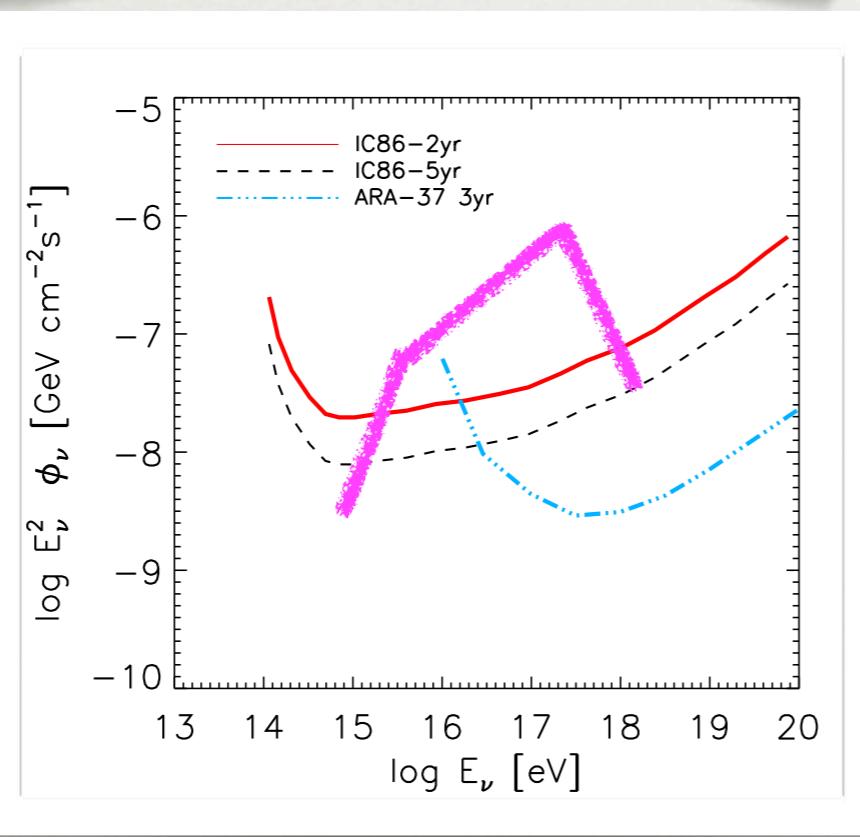
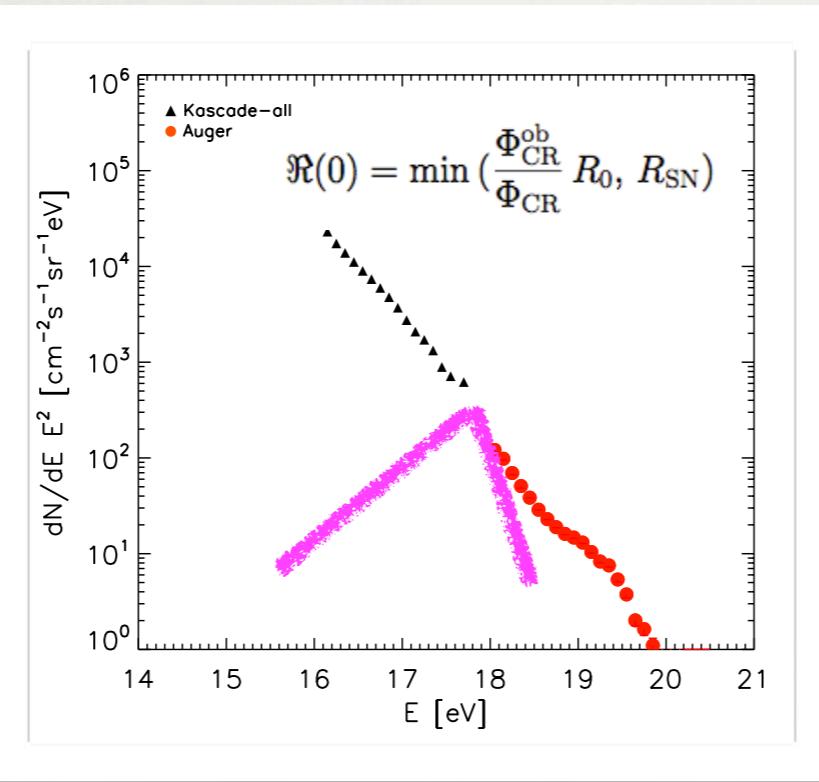
On the non-detection of high energy neutrinos

KF, Kotera, Murase, Olinto, *in prep.*

Using measured
cosmic ray flux
to confine source
birthrate



Comparing the
corresponding
neutrino flux to
detection upper
limits



Conclusion II

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See poster for the destiny of
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